The title of this research is “The Idea of Mohammad Natsir About Islamic Government System in Indonesia”. The research was taken as many people thought that Mohammad Natsir want to establish an Islamic state and it cause people in fear about Islamic system who fought by Natsir.

The method used in this research is the descriptive with qualitative approachment. The data was accumulated by doing interview and documentation. Infoman was chosen purposively.

The result of this research showed that; fist, Mohammad Natsir idea about islamic state ideology was influenced by his childhood environment, as books ulama international, ulama and indonesian figures, as well as the politics at the time; second, the views of Natsir about state, power and form of government is that Natsir not glued on a certain form and system of government, it all may be used as long as the Islam serve as the foundation of the state, while the form of the state in the course of its history Natsir prefer a unitary state. The views of Natsir about power is that power in the hands of the people with their representation shura council and authority in the hands of the Shari'ah; third, the idea of Natsir with Hassan Al-Banna has much in common with both struggled to make Islam as the state ideology. Natsir is agree with the three pillars of the Islamic system of government by Hassan Al-Banna; fourth, the idea of Natsir still affect until the present time and will continue to live as long as there are still those who struggle for Islam.

Research about "The Idea Mohammad Natsir About Islamic government in Indonesia" its leads the researchers to the conclusion that Islamic government system in Natsir idea is not to be feared because many good values contained therein without discriminate against other religions, that even with this Indonesia will have a strong foundation and unify the Republic of Indonesia. Therefore, it is recommended that re-conducted in-depth studies by other researchers to avoid misunderstandings and gaps of history, as well as taking positive values of Natsir idea that can be input to the Indonesian government at this time.

Keyword : Islamic Government, Mohammad Natsir