

SIFAT KUALITATIF AYAM PELUNG JANTAN DEWASA DI KABUPATEN CIANJUR DAN SUKABUMI

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian mengenai sifat kualitatif ayam Pelung jantan dewasa telah dilaksanakan di Kabupaten Cianjur dan Sukabumi sejak April 2018 sampai Mei 2018. Tujuan penelitian yaitu untuk mengetahui sifat kualitatif ayam Pelung jantan dewasa di Kabupaten Cianjur dan Sukabumi. Penelitian ini dilakukan secara deskriptif dan penentuan sampel dilakukan dengan metode *purposive sampling*. Ayam Pelung yang digunakan sebanyak 30 ekor di Kabupaten Cianjur dan 30 ekor di Kabupaten Sukabumi. Peubah yang diamati yaitu karakteristik jengger, warna jengger dan bentuk paruh, warna lingkaran mata, warna bulu, warna kulit, bentuk badan dan warna *shank*. Data sifat kualitatif yang diperoleh dianalisis secara kuantitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ayam Pelung jantan dewasa di Kabupaten Cianjur dan Sukabumi memiliki karakteristik fenotipik yang hampir sama yaitu jengger didominasi oleh jengger tunggal dengan bentuk *bajing turun*, warna jengger dan pial merah, warna paruh hitam dengan bentuk paruh *sasiung bawang*, warna lingkaran mata merah, warna bulu badan didominasi warna merah hitam, bentuk badan lonjong, warna kulit putih, dan warna *shank* hitam.

Kata Kunci : Ayam Pelung, Sifat kualitatif, Cianjur, Sukabumi

QUALITATIVE CHARACTERISTICS OF MALE PELUNG CHICKENS IN CIANJUR AND SUKABUMI REGENCIES

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ABSTRACT

The research about qualitative characteristic of male Pelung chickens in Cianjur and Sukabumi has been conducted from April until mei 2018. The aim of this research was to determine the qualitative characteristic of male Pelung chickens in Cianjur and Sukabumi regencies. The research was conducted descriptively in which sample was gathered using purposive sampling method. A total of 60 Pelung chickens was observed in this study, 30 chickens from Cianjur Regency and 30 chickens from Sukabumi Regency. The variable were comb shape and characteristics, beak colour and shape, plumage colour, skin colour, and shank colour. The results showed that the male Pelung chickens in Cianjur and Sukabumi have similar phenotypical characteristics. Combs are dominated by single combs with the shape of the *bajing turun*, the color of comb and wattle are red, the color of beak is black with the shape of *sasiung bawang*, the eyed rings is red color, the plumage is dominated by the red and black color, the neck feather color is red, the color of the skin is white, the body shape is oval and the *shank* color is black.

Keywords : Pelung chickens, qualitative, Cianjur, Sukabumi